

ChilliCream / graphql-platform Public

<> Code Issues 287 Pull requests 89 Discussions Actions Projects

# Commit b185eb2



michaelstaib authored last week · ✖ 91 / 94 · Verified

Add depth limit to GraphQL parser (#9530)

main-version-14 (#9530) · 14.3.1

1 parent [5b0cbe2](#) commit b185eb2

**14 files changed** +162 -24 lines changed

[↑ Top](#)

- v .build
  - Build.csproj
- v src/HotChocolate
  - v Core/src/Execution
    - v DependencyInjection
      - RequestExecutorServiceCollectionExtensions.cs
    - v Options
      - RequestParserOptions.cs
  - v Language/src/Language.Utf8
    - ParserOptions.cs
  - v Properties
    - LangUtf8Resources.Designer.cs
    - LangUtf8Resources.resx
    - Utf8GraphQLParser.Directives.cs
    - Utf8GraphQLParser.Fragments.cs
    - Utf8GraphQLParser.Operations.cs

- Utf8GraphQLParser.Types.cs
- Utf8GraphQLParser.Utilities.cs
- Utf8GraphQLParser.Values.cs
- Utf8GraphQLParser.cs

- Primitives/test

- Directory.Build.props

14 files changed +162 -24 lines changed

Search within code



.build/Build.csproj



@@ -2,7 +2,7 @@

```

2 2
3 3     <PropertyGroup>
4 4     <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
5 -     <TargetFramework>net7.0</TargetFramework>
6 +     <TargetFramework>net8.0</TargetFramework>
7 6     <RootNamespace></RootNamespace>
8 7     <NoWarn>CS0649;CS0169</NoWarn>
9 8     <NukeRootDirectory>..</NukeRootDirectory>

```



...questExecutorServiceCollectionExtensions.cs



@@ -96,9 +96,12 @@ public static IServiceCollection AddGraphQLCore(this  
IServiceCollection services

```

96 96
97 97         return new ParserOptions(
98 98             noLocations: !options.IncludeLocations,
99 +         allowFragmentVariables: false,
100 100             maxAllowedNodes: options.MaxAllowedNodes,
101 101             maxAllowedTokens: options.MaxAllowedTokens,
102 -         maxAllowedFields: options.MaxAllowedFields);
103 +         maxAllowedFields: options.MaxAllowedFields,
104 +         maxAllowedDirectives: options.MaxAllowedDirectives,
105 +         maxAllowedRecursionDepth:
106 +         options.MaxAllowedRecursionDepth);
107 105         });
108 106

```

```
104 107         return services;
```



▼ ...c/Execution/Options/RequestParserOptions.cs



```

↑... @@ -50,4 +50,17 @@ public sealed class RequestParserOptions
50 50         /// as fields is an easier way to estimate query size for GraphQL requests.
51 51         /// </summary>
52 52         public int MaxAllowedFields { get; set; } = 2048;
53 +
54 +         /// <summary>
55 +         /// The maximum number of directives allowed per location (e.g. per field,
56 +         /// per operation, per fragment definition). Repeatable directives can be
           used
57 +         /// to exhaust CPU and memory resources if not limited.
58 +         /// </summary>
59 +         public int MaxAllowedDirectives { get; set; } = 4;
60 +
61 +         /// <summary>
62 +         /// The maximum allowed recursion depth when parsing a document.
63 +         /// This prevents stack overflow from deeply nested queries.
64 +         /// </summary>
65 +         public int MaxAllowedRecursionDepth { get; set; } = 200;
53 66     }
```

▼ ...Language/src/Language.Utf8/ParserOptions.cs



```

↑... @@ -45,6 +45,50 @@ public ParserOptions(
45 45         MaxAllowedTokens = maxAllowedTokens;
46 46         MaxAllowedNodes = maxAllowedNodes;
47 47         MaxAllowedFields = maxAllowedFields;
48 +         MaxAllowedDirectives = 4;
49 +         MaxAllowedRecursionDepth = 200;
50 +     }
51 +
52 +         /// <summary>
53 +         /// Initializes a new instance of <see cref="ParserOptions"/>.
54 +         /// </summary>
55 +         /// <param name="noLocations">
56 +         /// Defines that the parse shall not preserve syntax node locations.
57 +         /// </param>
```

```

58 +   /// <param name="allowFragmentVariables">
59 +   /// Defines that the parser shall parse fragment variables.
60 +   /// </param>
61 +   /// <param name="maxAllowedNodes">
62 +   /// The maximum number of nodes allowed within a document.
63 +   /// </param>
64 +   /// <param name="maxAllowedTokens">
65 +   /// The maximum number of tokens allowed within a document.
66 +   /// </param>
67 +   /// <param name="maxAllowedFields">
68 +   /// The maximum number of fields allowed within a query document.
69 +   /// </param>
70 +   /// <param name="maxAllowedDirectives">
71 +   /// The maximum number of directives allowed per location.
72 +   /// </param>
73 +   /// <param name="maxAllowedRecursionDepth">
74 +   /// The maximum allowed recursion depth of a parsed document.
75 +   /// </param>
76 +   public ParserOptions(
77 +       bool noLocations,
78 +       bool allowFragmentVariables,
79 +       int maxAllowedNodes,
80 +       int maxAllowedTokens,
81 +       int maxAllowedFields,
82 +       int maxAllowedDirectives,
83 +       int maxAllowedRecursionDepth)
84 +   {
85 +       NoLocations = noLocations;
86 +       Experimental = new(allowFragmentVariables);
87 +       MaxAllowedTokens = maxAllowedTokens;
88 +       MaxAllowedNodes = maxAllowedNodes;
89 +       MaxAllowedFields = maxAllowedFields;
90 +       MaxAllowedDirectives = maxAllowedDirectives;
91 +       MaxAllowedRecursionDepth = maxAllowedRecursionDepth;

```

```
48 92     }
```

```
49 93
```

```
50 94     /// <summary>
```



```
@@ -86,6 +130,18 @@ public ParserOptions(
```

```
86 130     /// </summary>
```

```

87 131     public int MaxAllowedFields { get; }
88 132
133 +     /// <summary>
134 +     /// The maximum number of directives allowed per location (e.g. per field,
135 +     /// per operation, per fragment definition). Repeatable directives can be
    used
136 +     /// to exhaust CPU and memory resources if not limited.
137 +     /// </summary>
138 +     public int MaxAllowedDirectives { get; }
139 +
140 +     /// <summary>
141 +     /// Gets the maximum allowed recursion depth of a parsed document.
142 +     /// </summary>
143 +     public int MaxAllowedRecursionDepth { get; }
144 +
89 145     /// <summary>
90 146     /// Gets the experimental parser options
91 147     /// which are by default switched of.

```



▼ ...f8/Properties/LangUtf8Resources.Designer.cs ...

### Load Diff

Some generated files are not rendered by default. Learn more about [customizing how changed files appear on GitHub](#).

▼ ...uage.Utf8/Properties/LangUtf8Resources.resx ...



@@ -207,4 +207,10 @@

```

207 207     <data name="Utf8GraphQLParser_Start_MaxAllowedFieldsReached"
    xml:space="preserve">
208 208     <value>The GraphQL request document contains more than {0} fields. Parsing
    aborted.</value>
209 209     </data>
210 +     <data name="Utf8GraphQLParser_ParseDirective_MaxAllowedDirectivesReached"
    xml:space="preserve">
211 +     <value>A location in the GraphQL document contains more than {0}
    directives. Parsing aborted.</value>
212 +     </data>

```

```

213 + <data name="Utf8GraphQLParser_Start_MaxAllowedRecursionDepthReached"
    xml:space="preserve">
214 + <value>Document exceeds the maximum allowed recursion depth of {0}. Parsing
    aborted.</value>
215 + </data>
210 216 </root>

```

```

...language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Directives.cs
... @@ -1,4 +1,5 @@
1 1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2 + using static HotChocolate.Language.Properties.LangUtf8Resources;
2 3
3 4 namespace HotChocolate.Language;
4 5
@@ -64,7 +65,7 @@ private NameNode ParseDirectiveLocation()
64 65 throw Unexpected(kind);
65 66 }
66 67
67 - private List<DirectiveNode> ParseDirectives(bool isConstant)
68 + private List<DirectiveNode> ParseDirectives(bool isConstant, bool
    isQueryLocation = false)
68 69 {
69 70 if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.At)
70 71 {
@@ -73,6 +74,15 @@ private List<DirectiveNode> ParseDirectives(bool
    isConstant)
73 74 while (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.At)
74 75 {
75 76 list.Add(ParseDirective(isConstant));
77 +
78 + if (isQueryLocation && list.Count > _maxAllowedDirectives)
79 + {
80 + throw new SyntaxException(
81 + _reader,
82 + string.Format(
83 +
    Utf8GraphQLParser_ParseDirective_MaxAllowedDirectivesReached,
84 + _maxAllowedDirectives));
85 + }

```

```

76 86      }
77 87
78 88      return list;

```



...language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Fragments.cs



@@ -53,7 +53,7 @@ private FragmentDefinitionNode ParseFragmentDefinition()

```

53 53      ParseVariableDefinitions();
54 54      ExpectOnKeyword();
55 55      var typeCondition = ParseNamedType();
56 -      var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
56 +      var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
57 57      var selectionSet = ParseSelectionSet();
58 58      var location = CreateLocation(in start);
59 59

```

@@ -72,7 +72,7 @@ private FragmentDefinitionNode ParseFragmentDefinition()

```

72 72      var name = ParseFragmentName();
73 73      ExpectOnKeyword();
74 74      var typeCondition = ParseNamedType();
75 -      var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
75 +      var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
76 76      var selectionSet = ParseSelectionSet();
77 77      var location = CreateLocation(in start);
78 78

```

@@ -99,7 +99,7 @@ private FragmentDefinitionNode ParseFragmentDefinition()

```

99 99      private FragmentSpreadNode ParseFragmentSpread(in TokenInfo start)
100 100      {
101 101          var name = ParseFragmentName();
102 -      var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
102 +      var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
103 103          var location = CreateLocation(in start);
104 104
105 105          return new FragmentSpreadNode

```

@@ -125,7 +125,7 @@ private InlineFragmentNode ParseInlineFragment()

```

125 125      in TokenInfo start,
126 126      NamedTypeNode? typeCondition)
127 127      {
128 -      var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
128 +      var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
129 129          var selectionSet = ParseSelectionSet();

```

```
130 130     var location = CreateLocation(in start);
131 131
```



...nguage.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Operations.cs



@@ -21,7 +21,7 @@ private OperationDefinitionNode ParseOperationDefinition()

```
21 21     var operation = ParseOperationType();
22 22     var name = _reader.Kind == TokenKind.Name ? ParseName() : null;
23 23     var variableDefinitions = ParseVariableDefinitions();
24 -     var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
24 +     var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
25 25     var selectionSet = ParseSelectionSet();
26 26     var location = CreateLocation(in start);
27 27
```



@@ -127,7 +127,7 @@ private VariableDefinitionNode ParseVariableDefinition()

```
127 127         ? ParseValueLiteral(true)
128 128         : null;
129 129     var directives =
130 -     ParseDirectives(isConstant: true);
130 +     ParseDirectives(isConstant: true, isQueryLocation: true);
131 131
132 132     var location = CreateLocation(in start);
133 133
```



@@ -163,6 +163,7 @@ private VariableNode ParseVariable()

```
163 163     /// </summary>
164 164     private SelectionSetNode ParseSelectionSet()
165 165     {
166 +     IncreaseDepth();
166 167     var start = Start();
167 168
168 169     if (_reader.Kind != TokenKind.LeftBrace)
```



@@ -191,6 +192,7 @@ private SelectionSetNode ParseSelectionSet()

```
191 192
192 193     var location = CreateLocation(in start);
193 194
195 +     DecreaseDepth();
194 196     return new SelectionSetNode(
```

```

195 197         location,
196 198         selections);
@@ -240,7 +242,7 @@ private FieldNode ParseField()
240 242     }
241 243
242 244         var arguments = ParseArguments(false);
243 -         var directives = ParseDirectives(false);
245 +         var directives = ParseDirectives(false, isQueryLocation: true);
244 246         var selectionSet = _reader.Kind == TokenKind.LeftBrace
245 247             ? ParseSelectionSet()
246 248             : null;

```

```

...rc/Language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Types.cs
@@ -12,6 +12,7 @@ public ref partial struct Utf8GraphQLParser
12 12     /// </summary>
13 13     private ITypeNode ParseTypeReference()
14 14     {
15 +         IncreaseDepth();
15 16         ITypeNode type;
16 17         Location? location;
17 18
@@ -40,6 +41,7 @@ private ITypeNode ParseTypeReference()
40 41         MoveNext();
41 42         location = CreateLocation(in start);
42 43
44 +         DecreaseDepth();
43 45         return new NonNullTypeNode
44 46         (
45 47             location,
@@ -50,6 +52,7 @@ private ITypeNode ParseTypeReference()
50 52         Unexpected(TokenKind.Bang);
51 53     }
52 54
55 +         DecreaseDepth();
53 56         return type;
54 57     }
55 58

```



...language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Utilities.cs



@@ -24,6 +24,25 @@ private NameNode ParseName()

```

24 24     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25 25     private bool MoveNext() => _reader.MoveNext();
26 26
27 +     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28 +     private void IncreaseDepth()
29 +     {
30 +         if (++_recursionDepth > _maxAllowedRecursionDepth)
31 +         {
32 +             throw new SyntaxException(
33 +                 _reader,
34 +                 string.Format(
35 +                     Utf8GraphQLParser_Start_MaxAllowedRecursionDepthReached,
36 +                     _maxAllowedRecursionDepth));
37 +         }
38 +     }
39 +
40 +     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41 +     private void DecreaseDepth()
42 +     {
43 +         --_recursionDepth;
44 +     }
45 +
27 46     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28 47     private TokenInfo Start()
29 48     {

```



...c/Language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.Values.cs



@@ -29,32 +29,37 @@ public ref partial struct Utf8GraphQLParser

```

29 29     /// </param>
30 30     private IValueNode ParseValueLiteral(bool isConstant)
31 31     {
32 +         IncreaseDepth();
33 +
34 +         IValueNode node;

```

35	+	
32	36	<code>if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.LeftBracket)</code>
33	37	<code>{</code>
34	-	<code>return ParseList(isConstant);</code>
38	+	<code>node = ParseList(isConstant);</code>
35	39	<code>}</code>
36	-	
37	-	<code>if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.LeftBrace)</code>
40	+	<code>else if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.LeftBrace)</code>
38	41	<code>{</code>
39	-	<code>return ParseObject(isConstant);</code>
42	+	<code>node = ParseObject(isConstant);</code>
40	43	<code>}</code>
41	-	
42	-	<code>if (TokenHelper.IsScalarValue(ref _reader))</code>
44	+	<code>else if (TokenHelper.IsScalarValue(ref _reader))</code>
43	45	<code>{</code>
44	-	<code>return ParseScalarValue();</code>
46	+	<code>node = ParseScalarValue();</code>
45	47	<code>}</code>
46	-	
47	-	<code>if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.Name)</code>
48	+	<code>else if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.Name)</code>
48	49	<code>{</code>
49	-	<code>return ParseEnumValue();</code>
50	+	<code>node = ParseEnumValue();</code>
50	51	<code>}</code>
51	-	
52	-	<code>if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.Dollar &amp;&amp; !isConstant)</code>
52	+	<code>else if (_reader.Kind == TokenKind.Dollar &amp;&amp; !isConstant)</code>
53	+	<code>{</code>
54	+	<code>node = ParseVariable();</code>
55	+	<code>}</code>
56	+	<code>else</code>
53	57	<code>{</code>
54	-	<code>return ParseVariable();</code>
58	+	<code>throw Unexpected(_reader.Kind);</code>
55	59	<code>}</code>
56	60	
57	-	<code>throw Unexpected(_reader.Kind);</code>

```

61 +         DecreaseDepth();
62 +         return node;
58 63     }
59 64
60 65     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```

```

...uage/src/Language.Utf8/Utf8GraphQLParser.cs
↑ @@ -10,10 +10,13 @@ public ref partial struct Utf8GraphQLParser
10 10     private readonly bool _allowFragmentVars;
11 11     private readonly int _maxAllowedNodes;
12 12     private readonly int _maxAllowedFields;
13 +     private readonly int _maxAllowedDirectives;
14 +     private readonly int _maxAllowedRecursionDepth;
13 15     private Utf8GraphQLReader _reader;
14 16     private StringValueNode? _description;
15 17     private int _parsedNodes;
16 18     private int _parsedFields;
19 +     private int _recursionDepth;
17 20
18 21     public Utf8GraphQLParser(
19 22         ReadOnlySpan<byte> graphQLData,
↕ @@ -29,6 +32,8 @@ public Utf8GraphQLParser(
29 32         _allowFragmentVars = options.Experimental.AllowFragmentVariables;
30 33         _maxAllowedNodes = options.MaxAllowedNodes;
31 34         _maxAllowedFields = options.MaxAllowedFields;
35 +         _maxAllowedDirectives = options.MaxAllowedDirectives;
36 +         _maxAllowedRecursionDepth = options.MaxAllowedRecursionDepth;
32 37         _reader = new Utf8GraphQLReader(graphQLData, options.MaxAllowedTokens);
33 38         _description = null;
34 39     }
↕ @@ -47,6 +52,8 @@ internal Utf8GraphQLParser(
47 52         _allowFragmentVars = options.Experimental.AllowFragmentVariables;
48 53         _maxAllowedNodes = options.MaxAllowedNodes;
49 54         _maxAllowedFields = options.MaxAllowedFields;
55 +         _maxAllowedDirectives = options.MaxAllowedDirectives;
56 +         _maxAllowedRecursionDepth = options.MaxAllowedRecursionDepth;
50 57         _reader = reader;
51 58         _description = null;
52 59     }

```

```
@@ -64,6 +71,7 @@ internal Utf8GraphQLParser(  
64 71     public DocumentNode Parse()  
65 72     {  
66 73         _parsedNodes = 0;  
74 +         _recursionDepth = 0;  
67 75         var definitions = new List<IDefinitionNode>();  
68 76  
69 77         var start = Start();  
↓
```

```
...olate/Primitives/test/Directory.Build.props  
↑ @@ -2,6 +2,7 @@  
2 2     <Import Project="$([MSBuild]::GetPathOfFileAbove('Directory.Build.props',  
    '$(MSBuildThisFileDirectory)..\\'))" />  
3 3  
4 4     <PropertyGroup>  
5 +     <TargetFrameworks>$(TestTargetFrameworks)</TargetFrameworks>  
5 6     <IsPackable>>false</IsPackable>  
6 7     <GenerateDocumentationFile>>false</GenerateDocumentationFile>  
7 8     </PropertyGroup>  
↓
```

## Comments 0



Please [sign in](#) to comment.