

# Commit bf1c769



Daniel Neto committed last week · ✓ 11 / 11

fix: Improve captcha generation and validation logic for enhanced security

[GHSA-hg7g-56h5-5pqr](#)

master

1 parent [ca70288](#) commit bf1c769

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2 files changed +22 -19 lines changed

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```

objects/captcha.php
@@ -29,9 +29,12 @@ public function getCaptchaImage()
29 29         $branco = imagecolorallocate($imagem, 255, 255, 255); // define a cor
        branca
30 30
31 31         // define a palavra conforme a quantidade de letras definidas no
        parametro $quantidade_letras
32  -         //$letters =
        'AaBbCcDdEeFfGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnPpQqRrSsTtUuVvYyXxWwZz23456789';
33 32         $letters = 'AaBbCcDdEeFfGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnPpQqRrSsTtUuVvYyXxWwZz23456789';
34  -         $palavra = substr(str_shuffle($letters), 0, ($this->quantidade_letras));
33  +         $len = strlen($letters);
34  +         $palavra = '';

```

```

35 +         for ($j = 0; $j < $this->quantidade_letras; $j++) {
36 +             $palavra .= $letters[random_int(0, $len - 1)];
37 +         }
35 38         if (User::isAdmin() && empty($_REQUEST['forceCaptcha'])) {
36 39             $palavra = "admin";
37 40         }
@@ -57,19 +60,19 @@ public function getCaptchaImage()
57 60
58 61         public static function validation($word)
59 62     {
60 -         if (User::isAdmin() && $_SESSION["palavra"] === 'admin') {
61 -             return true;
62 -         }
63 63         _session_start();
64 64         if (empty($_SESSION["palavra"])) {
65 65             _error_log("Captcha validation Error: you type ({$word}) and session
is empty - session_name ". session_name()." session_id: ". session_id());
66 66             return false;
67 67         }
68 -         $validation = (strcasecmp($word, $_SESSION["palavra"]) == 0);
68 +         $stored = $_SESSION["palavra"];
69 +         unset($_SESSION["palavra"]); // always consume on any attempt to prevent
brute-force
70 +         if (User::isAdmin() && $stored === 'admin') {
71 +             return true;
72 +         }
73 +         $validation = (strcasecmp($word, $stored) === 0);
69 74         if (!$validation) {
70 -             _error_log("Captcha validation Error: you type ({$word}) and session
is ({$_SESSION["palavra"]})- session_name ". session_name()." session_id: ".
session_id());
71 -         } else {
72 -             unset($_SESSION["palavra"]); // Consume the captcha token to prevent
reuse within the same session
75 +             _error_log("Captcha validation Error: you type ({$word}) and session
is ({$stored})- session_name ". session_name()." session_id: ". session_id());
73 76         }
74 77         return $validation;
75 78     }
...

```

objects/getCaptcha.php

...

@@ -1,10 +1,10 @@

```
1 - <?php
2 - require_once 'captcha.php';
3 -
4 - $largura = empty($_GET['l']) ? 120 : $_GET['l']; // recebe a largura
5 - $altura = empty($_GET['a']) ? 40 : $_GET['a']; // recebe a altura
6 - $tamanho_fonte = empty($_GET['tf']) ? 18 : $_GET['tf']; // recebe o tamanho da
   fonte
7 - $quantidade_letras = empty($_GET['ql']) ? 5 : $_GET['ql']; // recebe a
   quantidade de letras que o captcha terá
8 -
9 - $captcha = new Captcha($largura, $altura, $tamanho_fonte, $quantidade_letras);
10 - $captcha->getCaptchaImage();

1 + <?php
2 + require_once 'captcha.php';
3 +
4 + $largura = isset($_GET['l']) ? max(80, min(400, (int)$_GET['l'])) :
   120;
5 + $altura = isset($_GET['a']) ? max(20, min(200, (int)$_GET['a'])) : 40;
6 + $tamanho_fonte = isset($_GET['tf']) ? max(10, min(40, (int)$_GET['tf'])) : 18;
7 + $quantidade_letras = isset($_GET['ql']) ? max(5, min(8, (int)$_GET['ql'])) : 5;
8 +
9 + $captcha = new Captcha($largura, $altura, $tamanho_fonte, $quantidade_letras);
10 + $captcha->getCaptchaImage();
```

## Comments 0



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