

python / cpython Public

<> Code Issues 5k+ Pull requests 2.2k Actions Projects Security and q

Commit 19de092



6 people authored on Jun 3, 2025 · ✖ 22 / 25 · Partially verified

```
[3.12] gh-135034: Normalize link targets in tarfile, add
os.path.realpath(strict='allow_missing') (GH-135037) (GH-135066)

Addresses CVEs 2024-12718, 2025-4138, 2025-4330, and 2025-4517.

(cherry picked from commit 3612d8f)

Co-authored-by: Łukasz Langa <lukasz@langa.pl>
Signed-off-by: Łukasz Langa <lukasz@langa.pl>
Co-authored-by: Petr Viktorin <encukou@gmail.com>
Co-authored-by: Seth Michael Larson <seth@python.org>
Co-authored-by: Adam Turner <9087854+AA-Turner@users.noreply.github.com>
Co-authored-by: Serhiy Storchaka <storchaka@gmail.com>
```

🔗 3.12 (#135066) · 🔍 v3.12.13 ... v3.12.11

1 parent [f3272d8](#) commit 19de092 📄

11 files changed +1,064 -139 🟢🟢🟢🟢

📄 ↑ Top ⚙️

🔍 Filter files... ☰

- ✓ 📁 Doc
 - ✓ 📁 library
 - 📄 os.path.rst
 - 📄 tarfile.rst
 - ✓ 📁 whatsnew
 - 📄 3.12.rst
- ✓ 📁 Lib
 - 📄 genericpath.py

- ntpath.py
- posixpath.py
- tarfile.py
- test
 - test_ntpath.py
 - test_posixpath.py
 - test_tarfile.py
- Misc/NEWS.d/next/Security
 - 2025-06-02-11-32-23.gh-issue-135034.RLGjbp.rst



Search within code



Doc/library/os.path.rst



```

@@ -377,10 +377,26 @@ the :mod:`glob` module.)
377 377     links encountered in the path (if they are supported by the operating
378 378     system).
379 379
380 -   If a path doesn't exist or a symlink loop is encountered, and strict is
381 -   ``True``, :exc:`OSError` is raised. If strict is ``False``, the path is
382 -   resolved as far as possible and any remainder is appended without checking
383 -   whether it exists.
380 +   By default, the path is evaluated up to the first component that does not
381 +   exist, is a symlink loop, or whose evaluation raises :exc:`OSError`.
382 +   All such components are appended unchanged to the existing part of the path.
383 +
384 +   Some errors that are handled this way include "access denied", "not a
385 +   directory", or "bad argument to internal function". Thus, the
386 +   resulting path may be missing or inaccessible, may still contain
387 +   links or loops, and may traverse non-directories.
388 +
389 +   This behavior can be modified by keyword arguments:
390 +
391 +   If strict is ``True``, the first error encountered when evaluating the
392 +   path is
393 +   re-raised.
393 +   In particular, :exc:`FileNotFoundError` is raised if path does not exist,

```

```

394 + or another :exc:`OSError` if it is otherwise inaccessible.
395 +
396 + If *strict* is :py:data:`os.path.ALLOW_MISSING`, errors other than
397 + :exc:`FileNotFoundError` are re-raised (as with ``strict=True``).
398 + Thus, the returned path will not contain any symbolic links, but the named
399 + file and some of its parent directories may be missing.

```

```

384 400
385 401 .. note::
386 402     This function emulates the operating system's procedure for making a path
@@ -399,6 +415,15 @@ the :mod:`glob` module.)

```

```

399 415 .. versionchanged:: 3.10
400 416     The *strict* parameter was added.
401 417

```

```

418 + .. versionchanged:: next
419 +     The :py:data:`~os.path.ALLOW_MISSING` value for the *strict* parameter
420 +     was added.
421 +
422 + .. data:: ALLOW_MISSING
423 +
424 +     Special value used for the *strict* argument in :func:`realpath`.
425 +
426 + .. versionadded:: next

```

```

402 427
403 428 .. function:: relpath(path, start=os.curdir)
404 429

```

Doc/library/tarfile.rst



```
@@ -249,6 +249,15 @@ The :mod:`tarfile` module defines the following
exceptions:
```

```

249 249     Raised to refuse extracting a symbolic link pointing outside the
destination

```

```

250 250     directory.

```

```

251 251

```

```

252 + .. exception:: LinkFallbackError

```

```

253 +

```

```

254 +     Raised to refuse emulating a link (hard or symbolic) by extracting another
255 +     archive member, when that member would be rejected by the filter location.

```

```

256 +     The exception that was raised to reject the replacement member is
available

```

257	+	as <code>:attr: `!BaseException.__context__`</code> .
258	+	
259	+	<code>.. versionadded:: next</code>
260	+	
252	261	
253	262	The following constants are available at the module level:
254	263	
		@@ -1039,6 +1048,12 @@ reused in custom filters:
1039	1048	Implements the <code>``'data'``</code> filter.
1040	1049	In addition to what <code>``tar_filter``</code> does:
1041	1050	
1051	+	- Normalize link targets (<code>:attr: `TarInfo.linkname`</code>) using
1052	+	<code>:func: `os.path.normpath`</code> .
1053	+	Note that this removes internal <code>``..``</code> components, which may change the
1054	+	meaning of the link if the path in <code>:attr: `!TarInfo.linkname`</code> traverses
1055	+	symbolic links.
1056	+	
1042	1057	- <code>:ref: `Refuse <tarfile-extraction-refuse>`</code> to extract links (hard or soft)
1043	1058	that link to absolute paths, or ones that link outside the destination.
1044	1059	
		@@ -1067,6 +1082,10 @@ reused in custom filters:
1067	1082	
1068	1083	Return the modified <code>``TarInfo``</code> member.
1069	1084	
1085	+	<code>.. versionchanged:: next</code>
1086	+	
1087	+	Link targets are now normalized.
1088	+	
1070	1089	
1071	1090	<code>.. _tarfile-extraction-refuse:</code>
1072	1091	
		@@ -1093,6 +1112,7 @@ Here is an incomplete list of things to consider:
1093	1112	* Extract to a <code>:func: `new temporary directory <tempfile.mkdtemp>`</code>
1094	1113	to prevent e.g. exploiting pre-existing links, and to make it easier to
1095	1114	clean up after a failed extraction.
1115	+	* Disallow symbolic links if you do not need the functionality.
1096	1116	* When working with untrusted data, use external (e.g. OS-level) limits on
1097	1117	disk, memory and CPU usage.

1098 1118 * Check filenames against an allow-list of characters



Doc/whatsnew/3.12.rst



@@ -2320,3 +2320,37 @@ sys

```

2320 2320 * The previously undocumented special function :func:`sys.getobjects`,
2321 2321 which only exists in specialized builds of Python, may now return objects
2322 2322 from other interpreters than the one it's called in.
2323 +
2324 +
2325 + Notable changes in 3.12.10
2326 + =====
2327 +
2328 + os.path
2329 + -----
2330 +
2331 + * The strict parameter to :func:`os.path.realpath` accepts a new value,
2332 + :data:`os.path.ALLOW_MISSING`.
2333 + If used, errors other than :exc:`FileNotFoundError` will be re-raised;
2334 + the resulting path can be missing but it will be free of symlinks.
2335 + (Contributed by Petr Viktorin for :cve:`2025-4517`.)
2336 +
2337 + tarfile
2338 + -----
2339 +
2340 + * :func:`~tarfile.data_filter` now normalizes symbolic link targets in order
2341 + to
2342 + avoid path traversal attacks.
2343 + (Contributed by Petr Viktorin in :gh:`127987` and :cve:`2025-4138`.)
2344 + * :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.extractall` now skips fixing up directory
2345 + attributes
2346 + when a directory was removed or replaced by another kind of file.
2347 + (Contributed by Petr Viktorin in :gh:`127987` and :cve:`2024-12718`.)
2348 + * :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.extract` and :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.extractall`
2349 + now (re-)apply the extraction filter when substituting a link (hard or
2350 + symbolic) with a copy of another archive member, and when fixing up
2351 + directory attributes.
2352 + The former raises a new exception, :exc:`~tarfile.LinkFallbackError`.
2353 + (Contributed by Petr Viktorin for :cve:`2025-4330` and :cve:`2024-12718`.)
2354 + * :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.extract` and :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.extractall`

```

```

2353 + no longer extract rejected members when
2354 + :func:`~tarfile.TarFile.errorlevel` is zero.
2355 + (Contributed by Matt Prodan and Petr Viktorin in :gh:`112887`
2356 + and :cve:`2025-4435`.)

```

Lib/genericpath.py



```
@@ -8,7 +8,7 @@
```

```

8 8
9 9     __all__ = ['commonprefix', 'exists', 'getatime', 'getctime', 'getmtime',
10 10         'getsize', 'isdir', 'isfile', 'islink', 'samefile', 'sameopenfile',
11 11         'samestat']

```

```
11 +         'samestat', 'ALLOW_MISSING']
```

```
12 12
```

```
13 13
```

```
14 14     # Does a path exist?
```



```
@@ -165,3 +165,12 @@ def _check_arg_types(funcname, *args):
```

```

165 165         f'os.PathLike object, not
        {s.__class__.__name__!r}') from None
166 166         if hasstr and hasbytes:
167 167             raise TypeError("Can't mix strings and bytes in path components") from
        None

```

```

168 +
169 + # A singleton with a true boolean value.

```

```
170 + @object.__new__
```

```
171 + class ALLOW_MISSING:
```

```
172 +     """Special value for use in realpath()."""
```

```
173 +     def __repr__(self):
```

```
174 +         return 'os.path.ALLOW_MISSING'
```

```
175 +     def __reduce__(self):
```

```
176 +         return self.__class__.__name__
```

Lib/ntpath.py



```
@@ -30,7 +30,8 @@
```

```
30 30         "ismount", "expanduser", "expandvars", "normpath", "abspath",
```

```
31 31         "curdir", "pardir", "sep", "pathsep", "defpath", "altsep",
```

```
32 32
```

```
         "extsep", "devnull", "realpath", "supports_unicode_filenames", "relpath",
```

```
33 33         "samefile", "sameopenfile", "samestat", "commonpath", "isjunction"]
```



```

681 683         path = _getfinalpathname(path)
682 684         return join(path, tail) if tail else path
683 -         except OSError as ex:
685 +         except ignored_error as ex:
684 686             if ex.winerror not in allowed_winerror:
685 687                 raise
686 688             try:
687 689                 # The OS could not resolve this path fully, so we attempt
688 690                 # to follow the link ourselves. If we succeed, join the
689 691                 tail
690 -                 new_path = _readlink_deep(path)
692 +                 new_path = _readlink_deep(path,
693 +                                         ignored_error=ignored_error)
691 694                 if new_path != path:
692 695                     return join(new_path, tail) if tail else new_path
693 -         except OSError:
696 +         except ignored_error:
694 697             # If we fail to readlink(), let's keep traversing
695 698             pass
696 699             path, name = split(path)
697 700
698 701     @@ -721,24 +724,32 @@ def realpath(path, *, strict=False):
699 702
700 703         if normcase(path) == normcase(devnull):
701 704             return '\\\\.\\NUL'
702 705
703 706         had_prefix = path.startswith(prefix)
704 707
705 708         +
706 709         +         if strict is ALLOW_MISSING:
707 710             +             ignored_error = FileNotFoundError
708 711             +             strict = True
709 712         +         elif strict:
710 713             +             ignored_error = ()
711 714         +         else:
712 715             +             ignored_error = OSError
713 716         +
714 717         +
715 718         if not had_prefix and not isabs(path):
716 719             path = join(cwd, path)
717 720
718 721         try:
719 722             path = _getfinalpathname(path)
720 723
721 724             initial_winerror = 0

```

```

729 741         except ValueError as ex:
730 742             # gh-106242: Raised for embedded null characters
731 -         # In strict mode, we convert into an OSError.
743 +         # In strict modes, we convert into an OSError.
732 744             # Non-strict mode returns the path as-is, since we've already
733 745             # made it absolute.
734 746             if strict:
735 747                 raise OSError(str(ex)) from None
736 748             path = normpath(path)
737 -         except OSError as ex:
738 -             if strict:
739 -                 raise
749 +         except ignored_error as ex:
740 750             initial_winerror = ex.winerror
741 -         path = _getfinalpathname_nonstrict(path)
751 +         path = _getfinalpathname_nonstrict(path,
752 +             ignored_error=ignored_error)
742 753             # The path returned by _getfinalpathname will always start with \\?\ -
743 754             # strip off that prefix unless it was already provided on the original
744 755             # path.

```

Lib/posixpath.py

```

@@ -35,7 +35,7 @@
35 35         "samefile", "sameopenfile", "samestat",
36 36         "curdir", "pardir", "sep", "pathsep", "defpath", "altsep", "extsep",
37 37         "devnull", "realpath", "supports_unicode_filenames", "relpath",
38 -         "commonpath", "isjunction"]
38 +         "commonpath", "isjunction", "ALLOW_MISSING"]
39 39
40 40
41 41     def _get_sep(path):
@@ -438,6 +438,15 @@ def _joinrealpath(path, rest, strict, seen):
438 438         sep = '/'
439 439         curdir = '.'
440 440         pardir = '..'
441 +         getcwd = os.getcwd
442 +         if strict is ALLOW_MISSING:
443 +             ignored_error = FileNotFoundError

```

```

444 + elif strict:
445 +     ignored_error = ()
446 + else:
447 +     ignored_error = OSError
448 +
449 + maxlinks = None

441 450
442 451     if isabs(rest):
443 452         rest = rest[1:]
444 453
445 454     @@ -460,9 +469,7 @@ def _joinrealpath(path, rest, strict, seen):
446 455
447 456         newpath = join(path, name)
448 457     try:
449 458         st = os.lstat(newpath)
450 459
451 460     except OSError:
452 461         if strict:
453 462             raise
454 463
455 464     except ignored_error:
456 465
457 466         is_link = False
458 467     else:
459 468         is_link = stat.S_ISLNK(st.st_mode)
460 469
461 470
462 471
463 472
464 473
465 474
466 475
467 476
468 477
469 478
470 479
471 480
472 481
473 482
474 483
475 484
476 485
477 486
478 487
479 488
480 489
481 490
482 491
483 492
484 493
485 494
486 495
487 496
488 497
489 498
490 499
491 500
492 501
493 502
494 503
495 504
496 505
497 506
498 507
499 508
500 509
501 510
502 511
503 512
504 513
505 514
506 515
507 516
508 517
509 518
510 519
511 520
512 521
513 522
514 523
515 524
516 525
517 526
518 527
519 528
520 529
521 530
522 531
523 532
524 533
525 534
526 535
527 536
528 537
529 538
530 539
531 540
532 541
533 542
534 543
535 544
536 545
537 546
538 547
539 548
540 549
541 550
542 551
543 552
544 553
545 554
546 555
547 556
548 557
549 558
550 559
551 560
552 561
553 562
554 563
555 564
556 565
557 566
558 567
559 568
560 569
561 570
562 571
563 572
564 573
565 574
566 575
567 576
568 577
569 578
570 579
571 580
572 581
573 582
574 583
575 584
576 585
577 586
578 587
579 588
580 589
581 590
582 591
583 592
584 593
585 594
586 595
587 596
588 597
589 598
590 599
591 600
592 601
593 602
594 603
595 604
596 605
597 606
598 607
599 608
600 609
601 610
602 611
603 612
604 613
605 614
606 615
607 616
608 617
609 618
610 619
611 620
612 621
613 622
614 623
615 624
616 625
617 626
618 627
619 628
620 629
621 630
622 631
623 632
624 633
625 634
626 635
627 636
628 637
629 638
630 639
631 640
632 641
633 642
634 643
635 644
636 645
637 646
638 647
639 648
640 649
641 650
642 651
643 652
644 653
645 654
646 655
647 656
648 657
649 658
650 659
651 660
652 661
653 662
654 663
655 664
656 665
657 666
658 667
659 668
660 669
661 670
662 671
663 672
664 673
665 674
666 675
667 676
668 677
669 678
670 679
671 680
672 681
673 682
674 683
675 684
676 685
677 686
678 687
679 688
680 689
681 690
682 691
683 692
684 693
685 694
686 695
687 696
688 697
689 698
690 699
691 700
692 701
693 702
694 703
695 704
696 705
697 706
698 707
699 708
700 709
701 710
702 711
703 712
704 713
705 714
706 715
707 716
708 717
709 718
710 719
711 720
712 721
713 722
714 723
715 724
716 725
717 726
718 727
719 728
720 729
721 730
722 731
723 732
724 733
725 734
726 735
727 736
728 737
729 738
730 739
731 740
732 741
733 742
734 743
735 744
736 745
737 746
738 747
739 748
740 749
741 750
742 751
743 752
744 753
745 754
746 755
747 756
748 757
749 758
750 759
751 760
752 761
753 762
754 763
755 764
756 765
757 766
758 767
759 768
760 769
761 770
762 771
763 772
764 773
765 774
766 775
767 776
768 777
769 778
770 779
771 780
772 781
773 782
774 783
775 784
776 785
777 786
778 787
779 788
780 789
781 790
782 791
783 792
784 793
785 794
786 795
787 796
788 797
789 798
790 799
791 800
792 801
793 802
794 803
795 804
796 805
797 806
798 807
799 808
800 809
801 810
802 811
803 812
804 813
805 814
806 815
807 816
808 817
809 818
810 819
811 820
812 821
813 822
814 823
815 824
816 825
817 826
818 827
819 828
820 829
821 830
822 831
823 832
824 833
825 834
826 835
827 836
828 837
829 838
830 839
831 840
832 841
833 842
834 843
835 844
836 845
837 846
838 847
839 848
840 849
841 850
842 851
843 852
844 853
845 854
846 855
847 856
848 857
849 858
850 859
851 860
852 861
853 862
854 863
855 864
856 865
857 866
858 867
859 868
860 869
861 870
862 871
863 872
864 873
865 874
866 875
867 876
868 877
869 878
870 879
871 880
872 881
873 882
874 883
875 884
876 885
877 886
878 887
879 888
880 889
881 890
882 891
883 892
884 893
885 894
886 895
887 896
888 897
889 898
890 899
891 900
892 901
893 902
894 903
895 904
896 905
897 906
898 907
899 908
900 909
901 910
902 911
903 912
904 913
905 914
906 915
907 916
908 917
909 918
910 919
911 920
912 921
913 922
914 923
915 924
916 925
917 926
918 927
919 928
920 929
921 930
922 931
923 932
924 933
925 934
926 935
927 936
928 937
929 938
930 939
931 940
932 941
933 942
934 943
935 944
936 945
937 946
938 947
939 948
940 949
941 950
942 951
943 952
944 953
945 954
946 955
947 956
948 957
949 958
950 959
951 960
952 961
953 962
954 963
955 964
956 965
957 966
958 967
959 968
960 969
961 970
962 971
963 972
964 973
965 974
966 975
967 976
968 977
969 978
970 979
971 980
972 981
973 982
974 983
975 984
976 985
977 986
978 987
979 988
980 989
981 990
982 991
983 992
984 993
985 994
986 995
987 996
988 997
989 998
990 999

```

Lib/tarfile.py

```

752 752         super().__init__(f'{tarinfo.name!r} would link to {path!r}, '
753 753             + 'which is outside the destination')
754 754
755 + class LinkFallbackError(FilterError):
756 +     def __init__(self, tarinfo, path):
757 +         self.tarinfo = tarinfo
758 +         self._path = path
759 +         super().__init__(f'link {tarinfo.name!r} would be extracted as a '
760 +             + f'copy of {path!r}, which was rejected')
761 +
762 + # Errors caused by filters -- both "fatal" and "non-fatal" -- that
763 + # we consider to be issues with the argument, rather than a bug in the
764 + # filter function
765 + _FILTER_ERRORS = (FilterError, OSError, ExtractError)
766 +
767 767     def _get_filtered_attrs(member, dest_path, for_data=True):

```

```

756     768         new_attrs = {}
757     769         name = member.name
758     -   dest_path = os.path.realpath(dest_path)
770     +   dest_path = os.path.realpath(dest_path, strict=os.path.ALLOW_MISSING)
759     771         # Strip leading / (tar's directory separator) from filenames.
760     772         # Include os.sep (target OS directory separator) as well.
761     773         if name.startswith('/', os.sep):
@@ -765,7 +777,8 @@ def _get_filtered_attrs(member, dest_path,
for_data=True):
765     777             # For example, 'C:/foo' on Windows.
766     778             raise AbsolutePathError(member)
767     779             # Ensure we stay in the destination
768     -   target_path = os.path.realpath(os.path.join(dest_path, name))
780     +   target_path = os.path.realpath(os.path.join(dest_path, name),
781     +                                 strict=os.path.ALLOW_MISSING)
769     782         if os.path.commonpath([target_path, dest_path]) != dest_path:
770     783             raise OutsideDestinationError(member, target_path)
771     784         # Limit permissions (no high bits, and go-w)
@@ -803,14 +816,18 @@ def _get_filtered_attrs(member, dest_path,
for_data=True):
803     816         if member.islnk() or member.issym():
804     817             if os.path.isabs(member.linkname):
805     818                 raise AbsoluteLinkError(member)
819     +   normalized = os.path.normpath(member.linkname)
820     +   if normalized != member.linkname:
821     +       new_attrs['linkname'] = normalized
806     822         if member.issym():
807     823             target_path = os.path.join(dest_path,
808     824                                     os.path.dirname(name),
809     825                                     member.linkname)
810     826         else:
811     827             target_path = os.path.join(dest_path,
812     828                                     member.linkname)
813     -   target_path = os.path.realpath(target_path)
829     +   target_path = os.path.realpath(target_path,
830     +                                 strict=os.path.ALLOW_MISSING)
814     831         if os.path.commonpath([target_path, dest_path]) != dest_path:
815     832             raise LinkOutsideDestinationError(member, target_path)
816     833         return new_attrs

```

		<pre> @@ -2291,30 +2308,58 @@ def extractall(self, path=".", members=None, *, numeric_owner=False, </pre>
2291	2308	members = self
2292	2309	
2293	2310	for member in members:
2294	-	tarinfo = self._get_extract_tarinfo(member, filter_function, path)
	2311	tarinfo, unfiltered = self._get_extract_tarinfo(
	2312	member, filter_function, path)
2295	2313	if tarinfo is None:
2296	2314	continue
2297	2315	if tarinfo.isdir():
2298	2316	# For directories, delay setting attributes until later,
2299	2317	# since permissions can interfere with extraction and
2300	2318	# extracting contents can reset mtime.
2301	-	directories.append(tarinfo)
	2319	directories.append(unfiltered)
2302	2320	self._extract_one(tarinfo, path, set_attrs=not tarinfo.isdir(),
2303	-	numeric_owner=numeric_owner)
	2321	numeric_owner=numeric_owner,
	2322	filter_function=filter_function)
2304	2323	
2305	2324	# Reverse sort directories.
2306	2325	directories.sort(key=lambda a: a.name, reverse=True)
2307	2326	
	2327	+
2308	2328	# Set correct owner, mtime and filemode on directories.
2309	-	for tarinfo in directories:
2310	-	dirpath = os.path.join(path, tarinfo.name)
	2329	for unfiltered in directories:
2311	2330	try:
	2331	# Need to re-apply any filter, to take the *current* filesystem
	2332	# state into account.
	2333	try:
	2334	tarinfo = filter_function(unfiltered, path)
	2335	except _FILTER_ERRORS as exc:
	2336	self._log_no_directory_fixup(unfiltered, repr(exc))
	2337	continue
	2338	if tarinfo is None:

```

2339 +         self._log_no_directory_fixup(unfiltered,
2340 +                                     'excluded by filter')
2341 +         continue
2342 +         dirpath = os.path.join(path, tarinfo.name)
2343 +         try:
2344 +             lstat = os.lstat(dirpath)
2345 +         except FileNotFoundError:
2346 +             self._log_no_directory_fixup(tarinfo, 'missing')
2347 +             continue
2348 +         if not stat.S_ISDIR(lstat.st_mode):
2349 +             # This is no longer a directory; presumably a later
2350 +             # member overwrote the entry.
2351 +             self._log_no_directory_fixup(tarinfo, 'not a directory')
2352 +             continue
2312 2353         self.chown(tarinfo, dirpath, numeric_owner=numeric_owner)
2313 2354         self.utime(tarinfo, dirpath)
2314 2355         self.chmod(tarinfo, dirpath)
2315 2356         except ExtractError as e:
2316 2357             self._handle_nonfatal_error(e)
2317 2358
2359 +     def _log_no_directory_fixup(self, member, reason):
2360 +         self._dbg(2, "tarfile: Not fixing up directory %r (%s)" %
2361 +                   (member.name, reason))
2362 +
2318 2363     def extract(self, member, path="", set_attrs=True, *,
                numeric_owner=False,
2319 2364                 filter=None):
2320 2365         """Extract a member from the archive to the current working
                directory,
@@ -2330,41 +2375,56 @@ def extract(self, member, path="",
                set_attrs=True, *, numeric_owner=False,
2330 2375                 String names of common filters are accepted.
2331 2376                 """
2332 2377                 filter_function = self._get_filter_function(filter)
2333 -                 tarinfo = self._get_extract_tarinfo(member, filter_function, path)
2378 +                 tarinfo, unfiltered = self._get_extract_tarinfo(
2379 +                     member, filter_function, path)
2334 2380                 if tarinfo is not None:
2335 2381                     self._extract_one(tarinfo, path, set_attrs, numeric_owner)
2336 2382

```

```

2337 2383         def _get_extract_tarinfo(self, member, filter_function, path):
2338         -         """Get filtered TarInfo (or None) from member, which might be a
                str"""
2384         +         """Get (filtered, unfiltered) TarInfos from *member*
2385         +
2386         +         *member* might be a string.
2387         +
2388         +         Return (None, None) if not found.
2389         +         """
2390         +
2339 2391         if isinstance(member, str):
2340         -         tarinfo = self.getmember(member)
2392         +         unfiltered = self.getmember(member)
2341 2393         else:
2342         -         tarinfo = member
2394         +         unfiltered = member
2343 2395
2344         -         unfiltered = tarinfo
2396         +         filtered = None
2345 2397         try:
2346         -         tarinfo = filter_function(tarinfo, path)
2398         +         filtered = filter_function(unfiltered, path)
2347 2399         except (OSError, FilterError) as e:
2348 2400             self._handle_fatal_error(e)
2349 2401         except ExtractError as e:
2350 2402             self._handle_nonfatal_error(e)
2351         -         if tarinfo is None:
2403         +         if filtered is None:
2352 2404             self._dbg(2, "tarfile: Excluded %r" % unfiltered.name)
2353         -         return None
2405         +         return None, None
2406         +
2354 2407         # Prepare the link target for makelink().
2355         -         if tarinfo.islnk():
2356         -             tarinfo = copy.copy(tarinfo)
2357         -             tarinfo._link_target = os.path.join(path, tarinfo.linkname)
2358         -         return tarinfo
2408         +         if filtered.islnk():
2409         +             filtered = copy.copy(filtered)
2410         +             filtered._link_target = os.path.join(path, filtered.linkname)

```

```

2411 +         return filtered, unfiltered
2359 2412
2360 -     def _extract_one(self, tarinfo, path, set_attrs, numeric_owner):
2361 -         """Extract from filtered tarinfo to disk"""
2413 +     def _extract_one(self, tarinfo, path, set_attrs, numeric_owner,
2414 +                      filter_function=None):
2415 +         """Extract from filtered tarinfo to disk.
2416 +
2417 +         filter_function is only used when extracting a *different*
2418 +         member (e.g. as fallback to creating a symlink)
2419 +         """
2362 2420         self._check("r")
2363 2421
2364 2422         try:
2365 2423             self._extract_member(tarinfo, os.path.join(path, tarinfo.name),
2366 2424                                 set_attrs=set_attrs,
2367 -                                 numeric_owner=numeric_owner)
2425 +                                 numeric_owner=numeric_owner,
2426 +                                 filter_function=filter_function,
2427 +                                 extraction_root=path)
2368 2428         except OSError as e:
2369 2429             self._handle_fatal_error(e)
2370 2430         except ExtractError as e:
2422 2482         @@ -2422,9 +2482,13 @@ def extractfile(self, member):
2423 2483             return None
2424 2484         def _extract_member(self, tarinfo, targetpath, set_attrs=True,
2425 -                           numeric_owner=False):
2426 -         """Extract the TarInfo object tarinfo to a physical
2485 +                           numeric_owner=False, *, filter_function=None,
2486 +                           extraction_root=None):
2487 +         """Extract the filtered TarInfo object tarinfo to a physical
2427 2488         file called targetpath.
2489 +
2490 +         filter_function is only used when extracting a *different*
2491 +         member (e.g. as fallback to creating a symlink)
2428 2492         """
2429 2493         # Fetch the TarInfo object for the given name
2430 2494         # and build the destination pathname, replacing

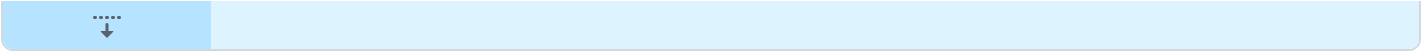
```

		@@ -2453,7 +2517,10 @@ def _extract_member(self, tarinfo, targetpath, set_attrs=True,	
2453	2517	elif tarinfo.ischr() or tarinfo.isblk():	
2454	2518	self.makedev(tarinfo, targetpath)	
2455	2519	elif tarinfo.islnk() or tarinfo.issym():	
2456	-	self.makelink(tarinfo, targetpath)	
	2520	+	self.makelink_with_filter(
	2521	+	tarinfo, targetpath,
	2522	+	filter_function=filter_function,
	2523	+	extraction_root=extraction_root)
2457	2524	elif tarinfo.type not in SUPPORTED_TYPES:	
2458	2525	self.makeunknown(tarinfo, targetpath)	
2459	2526	else:	
		@@ -2536,29 +2603,57 @@ def makedev(self, tarinfo, targetpath):	
2536	2603	os.makedev(tarinfo.devmajor, tarinfo.devminor))	
2537	2604		
2538	2605	def makelink(self, tarinfo, targetpath):	
	2606	+	return self.makelink_with_filter(tarinfo, targetpath, None, None)
	2607	+	
	2608	+	def makelink_with_filter(self, tarinfo, targetpath,
	2609	+	filter_function, extraction_root):
2539	2610	"""Make a (symbolic) link called targetpath. If it cannot be created	
2540	2611	(platform limitation), we try to make a copy of the referenced file	
2541	2612	instead of a link.	
	2613	+	
	2614	+	filter_function is only used when extracting a *different*
	2615	+	member (e.g. as fallback to creating a link).
2542	2616	"""	
	2617	+	keyerror_to_extracterror = False
2543	2618	try:	
2544	2619	# For systems that support symbolic and hard links.	
2545	2620	if tarinfo.issym():	
2546	2621	if os.path.lexists(targetpath):	
2547	2622	# Avoid FileExistsError on following os.symlink.	
2548	2623	os.unlink(targetpath)	
2549	2624	os.symlink(tarinfo.linkname, targetpath)	
	2625	+	return
2550	2626	else:	
2551	2627	if os.path.exists(tarinfo._link_target):	

```

2552 2628             os.link(tarinfo._link_target, targetpath)
2553 -             else:
2554 -                 self._extract_member(self._find_link_target(tarinfo),
2555 -                                     targetpath)
2629 +             return
2556 2630         except symlink_exception:
2631 +             keyerror_to_extracterror = True
2632 +
2633 +         try:
2634 +             unfiltered = self._find_link_target(tarinfo)
2635 +         except KeyError:
2636 +             if keyerror_to_extracterror:
2637 +                 raise ExtractError(
2638 +                     "unable to resolve link inside archive") from None
2639 +             else:
2640 +                 raise
2641 +
2642 +         if filter_function is None:
2643 +             filtered = unfiltered
2644 +         else:
2645 +             if extraction_root is None:
2646 +                 raise ExtractError(
2647 +                     "makelink_with_filter: if filter_function is not None, "
2648 +                     + "extraction_root must also not be None")
2557 2649         try:
2558 -             self._extract_member(self._find_link_target(tarinfo),
2559 -                                 targetpath)
2560 -         except KeyError:
2561 -             raise ExtractError("unable to resolve link inside archive")
                from None
2650 +             filtered = filter_function(unfiltered, extraction_root)
2651 +         except _FILTER_ERRORS as cause:
2652 +             raise LinkFallbackError(tarinfo, unfiltered.name) from cause
2653 +         if filtered is not None:
2654 +             self._extract_member(filtered, targetpath,
2655 +                                 filter_function=filter_function,
2656 +                                 extraction_root=extraction_root)
2562 2657
2563 2658         def chown(self, tarinfo, targetpath, numeric_owner):
2564 2659             """Set owner of targetpath according to tarinfo. If numeric_owner

```



Lib/test/test_ntpath.py

Load Diff

Large diffs are not rendered by default.

Lib/test/test_posixpath.py

Load Diff

Large diffs are not rendered by default.

Lib/test/test_tarfile.py

Load Diff

Large diffs are not rendered by default.

...5-06-02-11-32-23.gh-issue-135034.RLGjbp.rst

```

@@ -0,0 +1,6 @@
1 + Fixes multiple issues that allowed ``tarfile`` extraction filters
2 + (``filter="data"`` and ``filter="tar"``) to be bypassed using crafted
3 + symlinks and hard links.
4 +
5 + Addresses :cve:`2024-12718`, :cve:`2025-4138`, :cve:`2025-4330`, and :cve:`2025-
6 + 4517`.

```

Comments 0