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⚠ This commit does not belong to any branch on this repository, and may belong to a fork outside of the repository.

Commit ff4e5c2



4 people authored on Feb 19, 2025 Partially verified



[3.9] [gh-105704](#): Disallow square brackets ([and]) in domain names for parsed URLs ([GH-129418](#)) ([#129530](#))

(cherry picked from commit [d89a5f6](#))

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· v3.9.25 ... 3.9

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 - ✓ test
 - test_urlparse.py
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- ✓ Misc/NEWS.d/next/Security
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Lib/test/test_urlparse.py



```
@@ -1146,16 +1146,51 @@ def test_invalid_bracketed_hosts(self):
1146 1146         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'Scheme://user@[0439:23af::2309::fae7:1234]/Path?Query')
1147 1147         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'Scheme://user@[0439:23af:2309::fae7:1234:2342:438e:192.0.2.146]/Path?Query')
1148 1148         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'Scheme://user@[v6a.ip]/Path')
1149 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[v6a.ip]')
1150 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[v6a.ip].suffix')
1151 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[v6a.ip]/')
1152 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[v6a.ip].suffix/')
1153 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[v6a.ip]?')
1154 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[v6a.ip].suffix?')
1155 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[::1]')
1156 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[::1].suffix')
1157 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[::1]/')
1158 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[::1].suffix/')
1159 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[::1]?')
1160 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[::1].suffix?')
1161 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://prefix.[::1]:a')
1162 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
        'scheme://[::1].suffix:a')
```

```
1163 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1164 +                             'scheme://prefix.[::1]:a1')
1165 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1166 +                             'scheme://[::1].suffix:a1')
1167 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1168 +                             'scheme://prefix.[::1]:1a1')
1169 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1170 +                             'scheme://[::1].suffix:1a1')
1171 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1172 +                             'scheme://prefix.[::1]:')
1173 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1174 +                             'scheme://[::1].suffix:/')
1175 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1176 +                             'scheme://prefix.[::1]:?')
1177 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1178 +                             'scheme://user@prefix.[v6a.ip]')
1179 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1180 +                             'scheme://user@[v6a.ip].suffix')
1181 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1182 +                             'scheme://[v6a.ip]')
1183 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1184 +                             'scheme://v6a.ip]')
1185 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1186 +                             'scheme://]v6a.ip[')
1187 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1188 +                             'scheme://]v6a.ip')
1189 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1190 +                             'scheme://v6a.ip[')
1191 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1192 +                             'scheme://prefix.[v6a.ip]')
1193 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1194 +                             'scheme://v6a.ip].suffix')
1195 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1196 +                             'scheme://prefix]v6a.ip[suffix')
1197 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1198 +                             'scheme://prefix]v6a.ip')
1199 +         self.assertRaises(ValueError, urllib.parse.urlsplit,
1200 +                             'scheme://v6a.ip[suffix')
```

```
1149 1182
```

```
1150 1183         def test_splitting_bracketed_hosts(self):
```

1151	-	<code>p1 = urllib.parse.urlsplit('scheme://user@[v6a.ip]/path?query')</code>
1184	+	<code>p1 = urllib.parse.urlsplit('scheme://user@[v6a.ip]:1234/path?query')</code>
1152	1185	<code>self.assertEqual(p1.hostname, 'v6a.ip')</code>
1153	1186	<code>self.assertEqual(p1.username, 'user')</code>
1154	1187	<code>self.assertEqual(p1.path, '/path')</code>
1188	+	<code>self.assertEqual(p1.port, 1234)</code>
1155	1189	<code>p2 = urllib.parse.urlsplit('scheme://user@[0439:23af:2309::fae7%test]/path?query')</code>
1156	1190	<code>self.assertEqual(p2.hostname, '0439:23af:2309::fae7%test')</code>
1157	1191	<code>self.assertEqual(p2.username, 'user')</code>
1158	1192	<code>self.assertEqual(p2.path, '/path')</code>
1193	+	<code>self.assertIs(p2.port, None)</code>
1159	1194	<code>p3 = urllib.parse.urlsplit('scheme://user@[0439:23af:2309::fae7:1234:192.0.2.146%t est]/path?query')</code>
1160	1195	<code>self.assertEqual(p3.hostname, '0439:23af:2309::fae7:1234:192.0.2.146%test')</code>
1161	1196	<code>self.assertEqual(p3.username, 'user')</code>
⋮ ↓		

Lib/urllib/parse.py		...
⋮	@@ -443,6 +443,23 @@	<code>def _checknetloc(netloc):</code>
443	443	<code>raise ValueError("netloc '" + netloc + "' contains invalid " +</code>
444	444	<code>"characters under NFKC normalization")</code>
445	445	
446	+	<code>def _check_bracketed_netloc(netloc):</code>
447	+	<code># Note that this function must mirror the splitting</code>
448	+	<code># done in NetlocResultMixins._hostinfo().</code>
449	+	<code>hostname_and_port = netloc.rpartition('@')[2]</code>
450	+	<code>before_bracket, have_open_br, bracketed = hostname_and_port.partition('[')</code>
451	+	<code>if have_open_br:</code>
452	+	<code># No data is allowed before a bracket.</code>
453	+	<code>if before_bracket:</code>
454	+	<code>raise ValueError("Invalid IPv6 URL")</code>
455	+	<code>hostname, _, port = bracketed.partition(']')</code>
456	+	<code># No data is allowed after the bracket but before the port delimiter.</code>
457	+	<code>if port and not port.startswith(":"):</code>
458	+	<code>raise ValueError("Invalid IPv6 URL")</code>
459	+	<code>else:</code>
460	+	<code>hostname, _, port = hostname_and_port.partition(':')</code>

```

461 +     _check_bracketed_host(hostname)
462 +
446 463     # Valid bracketed hosts are defined in
447 464     # https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc3986#page-49 and
         https://url.spec.whatwg.org/
448 465     def _check_bracketed_host(hostname):
@@ -506,8 +523,7 @@ def urlsplit(url, scheme='', allow_fragments=True):
         (']' in netloc and '[' not in netloc)):
507 524         raise ValueError("Invalid IPv6 URL")
508 525         if '[' in netloc and ']' in netloc:
509 -             bracketed_host = netloc.partition('[')[2].partition(']')[0]
510 -             _check_bracketed_host(bracketed_host)
526 +             _check_bracketed_netloc(netloc)
511 527         if allow_fragments and '#' in url:
512 528             url, fragment = url.split('#', 1)
513 529         if '?' in url:

```

...5-01-28-14-08-03.gh-issue-105704.EnhHxu.rst

```

... @@ -0,0 +1,4 @@
1 + When using :func:`urllib.parse.urlsplit` and :func:`urllib.parse.urlparse` host
2 + parsing would not reject domain names containing square brackets (``[`` and
3 + ``]``). Square brackets are only valid for IPv6 and IPvFuture hosts according to
4 + RFC 3986 Section 3.2.2 <https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc3986#section-3.2.2>`__`.

```

Comments 0