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Submit #784459: MAC-SQL The latest version SQL Injection

Title MAC-SQL The latest version SQL Injection

Description MAC-SQL is a multi-agent collaborative Text-to-SQL framework that utilizes large language models (LLMs) to convert natural language queries into SQL statements. The system processes user input through three agents (Selector, Decomposer, and Refiner) and executes the generated SQL against SQLite databases without proper validation or sanitization.

The vulnerability exists in the complete trust chain between user input, LLM output, and SQL execution. Malicious users can exploit this through prompt injection attacks, manipulating the LLM to generate arbitrary SQL statements that are then executed directly on the database server. The core issue is located in the Refiner agent's `_execute_sql` method (`core/agents.py:672-698`), which executes LLM-generated SQL without any filtering.

While a 120-second timeout is implemented, it is totally enough for crashing the server

Source <https://github.com/Ka7arotto/cve/blob/main/MAC-SQL/issue.md>

User Goku (UID 80486)

Submission 03/21/2026 02:36 AM (16 days ago)

Moderation 04/04/2026 11:50 PM (15 days later)

Status Verified

VulDB entry [\[wbbeyourself MAC-SQL up to 31a9df5e0d520be4769be57a4b9022e5e34a14f4 Refiner Agent core/agents.py _execute_sql sql injection\]](#)

Points 20

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