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Mozilla Security



# Mozilla Foundation Security Advisory 2025-05

## Security Vulnerabilities fixed in Thunderbird ESR 128.6

**Announced** January 7, 2025

**Impact** moderate

**Products** Thunderbird

**Fixed in** Thunderbird 128.6

*In general, these flaws cannot be exploited through email in the Thunderbird product because scripting is disabled when reading mail, but are potentially risks in browser or browser-like contexts.*

### # CVE-2025-0237: WebChannel APIs susceptible to confused deputy attack

**Reporter** Andrew McCreight

**Impact** moderate

#### Description

The WebChannel API, which is used to transport various information across processes, did not check the sending principal but rather accepted the principal being sent. This could have led to privilege escalation attacks.

#### References

[Bug 1915257](#)

## # CVE-2025-0238: Use-after-free when breaking lines in text

**Reporter** Irvan Kurniawan

**Impact** moderate

### Description

Assuming a controlled failed memory allocation, an attacker could have caused a use-after-free, leading to a potentially exploitable crash.

### References

[Bug 1915535](#)

## # CVE-2025-0239: Alt-Svc ALPN validation failure when redirected

**Reporter** Paul Gerste

**Impact** moderate

### Description

When using Alt-Svc, ALPN did not properly validate certificates when the original server is redirecting to an insecure site.

### References

[Bug 1929156](#)

## # CVE-2025-0240: Compartment mismatch when parsing JavaScript JSON module

**Reporter** Nils Bars

**Impact** moderate

### Description

Parsing a JavaScript module as JSON could under some circumstances cause cross-compartment access, which may result in a use-after-free.

### References

[Bug 1929623](#)

## # CVE-2025-0241: Memory corruption when using JavaScript Text Segmentation

**Reporter** Nils Bars

**Impact** moderate**Description**

When segmenting specially crafted text, segmentation would corrupt memory leading to a potentially exploitable crash.

**References**

[Bug 1933023](#)

## # CVE-2025-0242: Memory safety bugs fixed in Firefox 134, Thunderbird 134, Firefox ESR 115.19, Firefox ESR 128.6, Thunderbird 115.19, and Thunderbird 128.6

**Reporter** Andrew McCreight, Tooru Fujisawa, and the Mozilla Fuzzing Team

**Impact** high**Description**

Memory safety bugs present in Firefox 133, Thunderbird 133, Firefox ESR 115.18, Firefox ESR 128.5, Thunderbird 115.18, and Thunderbird 128.5. Some of these bugs showed evidence of memory corruption and we presume that with enough effort some of these could have been exploited to run arbitrary code.

**References**

[Memory safety bugs fixed in Firefox 134, Thunderbird 134, Firefox ESR 115.19, Firefox ESR 128.6, Thunderbird 115.19, and Thunderbird 128.6](#)

## # CVE-2025-0243: Memory safety bugs fixed in Firefox 134, Thunderbird 134, Firefox ESR 128.6, and Thunderbird 128.6

**Reporter** Andrew Osmond and the Mozilla Fuzzing Team

**Impact** moderate**Description**

Memory safety bugs present in Firefox 133, Thunderbird 133, Firefox ESR 128.5, and Thunderbird 128.5. Some of these bugs showed evidence of memory corruption and we presume that with enough effort some of these could have been exploited to run arbitrary code.

**References**

[Memory safety bugs fixed in Firefox 134, Thunderbird 134, Firefox ESR 128.6, and Thunderbird 128.6](#)

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